



Thesis Project by Kehan Zhang Class of 2022 MFA Design for Social Innovation School of Visual Arts Thesis advisor Kara Meyer

Ecoffee is a book dedicated to sustainable cafes in New York. Thanks for your support and contribution!

# ACUP OF IXV ACUP OF (A) (A) **CUP OF LITTLE SKIPS SOUTH** A CUP OF LITTLE SKIPS EAST A J OF IXV A CUP OF PENSTOCK COFFEE SHOP & A CUP OF COUNTER CULTURE ACUP OF ( )

CUP OF STUMPTOWN COFFEE ROAST A CUP OF JOSEPH LEONARD A OF COFFEE PROJECT EAST VIL A CUP OF TWO HANDS A CUP OF HOMECOMING ACUP OF ( )

CUP OF QAHWAH HOUSE

# A CUP OF IMPACT

# NYC SUSTAINABLE COFFEE SHOPS

# A CUP OF PAUSE CAFE



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ACUP OF I OF

CUP OF IMPACT



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Redefine the problem:

The community needs a holistic standard for a sustainable coffee shop.

Summary for this chapter:

Crap, I thought this thesis would be easy, just to fix the cup problem. It turns out the problem is due to systemic issues. The café alone can't solve this problem, but we can explore some other things we can do right now, such as considering sustainability's definition more comprehensively.

# The identity of NYC local cafe, the connection between culture and nature.

Summary for this chapter:

I ask myself why we keep mentioning the concept of sustainability in the local coffee industry and what new perspective I can bring to the audience. A truly interesting chapter:)

Summary for this chapter:

Great! I now understand the criteria for coffee shop owners loud and clear, so I am ready to announce the big news to this community. Let's make a call for action.





# The problem

I love coffee culture. I remember when I was studying art history, the little cafes were always the backdrop for these artists' activities, such as Paul Cézanne's Woman with a Coffeepot and Van Gogh's Café Terrace at Night. The point is the cafe is different. This difference is determined by the different location, culture, community, each and every familiar customer that comes to the store to support. And most importantly, for the coffee shop owner: what kind of environment do they want to create? What kind of culture do they want to grow for this community? No matter what the keywords are, COFFEE CULTURE cannot be separated from the support of nature. But the environmental pollution from coffee shops is damaging to nature.

My research is about NYC's sustainable coffee industry. In this messy, creative, and culturally diverse city, they are one of the few groups that have a solution and a vision for sustainable living.

Using their experience, I created a toolkit to help other coffee shops build and expand their sustainable visions.



# Sustainable educators / experts

# **Interview Subjects**



Jaimie Cloud - Founder and president of the nonprofit Cloud Institute for Sustainability Education NYC





Tara Maurice - Founder McGuffin &Co. eco-fashion NYC



## Max Hayes-B Lab Evaluation Specialist

Thomas Koziorowski- Probat CTO

susi

NYC



Amer Jandali - CEO & Founder, Future Meets Present NYC David Levine - American sustainable business network



Amauri Aguirre-Sustainable Harvest manager

25 NYC coffee lovers

**15** Additional young customers who did not yet have strong coffee preferences

# 6 NYC sustainable practitioners



Bobby- Demitasse coffee shop owner







Jenny- the owner of sustainable coffee shop IXV





# Wouldwide sustainable practitioners

Alex- NYC eco-friendly ranking App engineer





Counter Culture- Sustainable bean supplier Michael Cyr- Cupzero Reusable cup providers





Counter Culture- Sustainable bean supplier

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OFTPACK Co I to



## Scott Stouffer- Probat Sales



Adela Hy Park Softrack recycle bag saler





## Gabriel Agrelli Moreira Brazil sustainable coffee shop owner

## Giovanni Betteo- Minor Figures, Director & Sales

# A summary of the entire book

# Eco-friendly = Zero-waste?

Does anyone recognize the connection between culture and nature in a city as messy, trashy, creative, and culturally diverse as New York? If so, who are they? And in what ways are they practicing sustainability to contribute to their culture?

I am a coffee lover from China. My country is the biggest export country of disposable items. It produces these disposable cups and exports them to the US, UK, and other countries. Meantime, it also used to be the biggest garbage import country from the US. In New York, I have witnessed the whole journey of these cups. They pollute the city's environment. As someone who loves coffee culture but can't stand the mess, I started researching New York's zero-waste problem.



# Eco-friendly ≥ Zero-waste

So When I first faced the question:" what is ecofriendly for a coffee shop?" I simply assumed is equaled zero waste. It's an easy narrative to understand. Trash is our most visible waste.

But as I researched over six eco-friendly coffee shops, I found that the practice is much more than disposable waste control. The owner was considering a holistic approach to running sustainable stores. They challenged my idea about this equation. While the theme was all sustainable, the ways they practiced sustainability were diverse, shattering my narrow notion of zero waste as the best sustainable vision. I learned from eco-friendly shops a more uplifting vision. I brought these small cafe owners together with other interview subjects to share knowledge and exchange ideas to co-design what ecofriendly and sustainable means in the context of a local New York coffee shop. We are combining vision and practices.

For coffee lovers, I Created a storytelling eBook, NYC 24hour sustainable tour trip, and NYC sustainable cafe map. For coffee shop owners, I made vision sharing eBook and a practice guide eBook. I used the experience of this journey to share my community members ' vision of the future of the NYC coffee shop industry and hope it can help more local coffee shops start to build their sustainable culture. In

the end, it's not only about producing the best coffee in the world but producing coffee for a better world.



### ixv Recycled furniture

# **Eco-friendly = ?**

# Chapter 1: Walking in Circles

Starting with a coffee cup problem. Summary for this chapter: Everybody has a desire line in their mind. The human brain tends to make the most effortless choices.

When I first came to New York, I felt the dynamic, creativity, and messiness of the city at the same time. New York is a 24-hour city that never sleeps, causing people to drink tons of coffee every day. The result: every corner is piled with disposable coffee cups. New Yorkers use more than 600,000 coffee paper cups a day, of which only one in four hundred is recycled. The carbon footprint of New Yorkers is three times higher than the Citizens in Beijing. (GreenPoint 2021)



ONLY 1/400 COFFEE CUPS BEING RECYCLED IN NYC



My hometown, Baoding, is one city that produces disposable cups. Studying abroad has allowed me to witness the complete journey of this cup.

Produced in a factory in a developing country consumed on a busy green morning - discarded in an unsorted trash can - burned or landfilled in a city without enough recycling capacity or import to China. It made me so angry, and I want to stop this waste from



Top 1 Supplier China: produce 107.100 million metric tons of paper in 2015.

> consumption 29.7%

About 146 billion cups of coffee per year

Other country

#### the source.

# 70.3% World wide Around 500 billion cups of coffee

(GreenPoint 2021)

# **4**#

Produced in a factory in a developing country





The disposable cup factory in china-

Every year my country use 10% of GDP to cure the environment,

# and some of them is Irreversible.



# The journey of a disposable cup

so what if we don't waste it in the first place?

Or export burned or landfilled in a city garbage to China 👾 without enough recycling capacity.



# consumed on a busy morning



Each year, people worldwide consume around 500 billion cups of coffee, and the US represents nearly 30% of total consumption.

# discarded in an unsorted trash can



The one thing we can do is to not use these disposable items in the first phase. "How can I reduce those cups?"

To encourage people to bring their own cups, I bought several reusable cups as gifts for my friends. In return, they agreed to be interviewed about their habits with the cups. Thay said—>

I got it: for consumers, it's inconvenient to bring an extra product every day. They are automatically given a paper cup rather than given a choice. For many cafes that put profitability first, the environment is not their priority. Disposables' efficiency and convenience make them the default option for many shops.

Mr. Ren: "Every lazy morning, l don't want to wash my cups."



I realized that educating the customer to bring their own cup is not an option. Everybody has a desire line in their mind. The human brain tends to make the most effortless choices. So I decided to show them some coffee shops that care about environmental impacts—such as those that do not use disposable cups.

are going to happen in one busy morning." Ms. Xiaoqing At first, I don't have a plan to buy a cup of "Sometime, I coffee. But, in don't have a the end, it choice in some proved I do cafes. They just need it give me the immediately! coffee in a paper cup."

# Chapter 2: The news in the coffee shop community

I began to identify the stakeholders in this community and interviewed them.

Summary for this chapter:

If we ask people to say "no" to something, we must prepare a "yes" option in the community... and explain why we think it's a better option.

The chapter explores a broader definition of what it means to be "eco-friendly."

# First: what happens in the coffee shops?

Of course, I started with some of the biggest coffee companies, like Starbucks and Coffee Guide, and I sent several emails to them. They are tough to reach, so I decided to reach out to the Jenny taught me that

" waste" includes electricity, heat, what vehicle you have, travel, shipping, and the offset options of preset event emissions for the small coffee business owner.



local coffee shops.

I spoke to the following coffee shop practitioners: Jenny, the owner of IXV (a sustainable cafe in Brooklyn) Bobby, the owner of Demitasse (a cafe that wants to become more eco-friendly)

The IXV coffee shop owner, Jenny, is the first sustainable coffee owner I found in this city. Interviewing her broadened my view of what to consider in reviewing ecofriendly coffee shops. Jenny converted her garage into the current IXV coffee shop. When Jenny first started running the store, she only wanted to minimize waste, but in subsequent years, she found the Business Emissions Calculators, which brought



Use bulk Jam



Only use cardboard menu

## Recycled furniture



Cup audit

For her, the idea of "eco-friendly," or she prefers to call it "sustainability," is equal to trying everything to reduce the carbon footprint.

## her a holistic way to consider the environmental impact of her shop.

Bobby was a beginner in the quest for sustainable coffee... I learned from Bobby that making decisions can be overwhelming without a set of standards or a guide to follow. "The most frustrating part of committing to ecofriendly practices is understanding what is the balance (or standard) of being more sustainable?" He gives me an example "For instance, if I sell a tote bag in my shop, if the customer only uses it once, then it adds more carbon emissions to this world. The material is not the most critical as even products designed to be reusable can sometimes have a single use. As such, some shops may give the appearance of creating ecofriendly spaces, though they may not be in practice, even if the intent is to practice sustainability. So what criteria distinguish a greenwash shop from a truly eco-friendly shop?

# Find the industry practitioner community partner in this process:

# Alex (eco-friendly rating platform **EcoRate**)

After interviewing cafe owners, I met Alex, an engineer interested in promoting eco-friendly coffee shops. He is mapping eco-friendly shops on a platform he created called EcoRate.

I ask him why he cares about eco-friendly coffee shops? "NYC is a very trashy city, and there's just so much trash everywhere, it's insane. I want to do something to reduce the trash." which is pretty similar to my starting point. Great! Let's do something for this trashy city. that cafe options are." EcoRate provides an ecofriendly questionnaire to customers to review a cafe. Then EcoRate will give those coffee shops a rating based on customers' feedback. The goal is to highlight and promote eco-friendly cafes for customers and reduce unnecessary packaging and other material waste in NYC.

I tried to clarify the EcoRate criteria for the audience. Visualizing the platform's scoring criteria to community members, I found the criteria were not all-encompassing.

What excellent knowledge to know. Now my problem becomes: What method can I use to promote a shop like IXV to the public. What should be considered more broadly when designing a sustainable coffee shop? What kind of criteria is it possible for a small cafe to adhere to? Can shared knowledge among cafe EcoRate is a worldwide platform: "Show consumers how environmentally friendly



owners be used to establish criteria and rethink a coffee shop's environmental impact? When I did further research for EcoRate, I found out that EcoRate's criteria are only related to the usage of disposable items. Although it perfectly fits my original thought, which is to reduce the unrecyclable disposable item in NYC coffee shops, the interview with sustainable coffee shop owner Jenny kept haunting me. If we decide the zero-waste coffee shop is the best shop for the environment, how about other efforts that Jenny made to reduce the carbon footprint? What is the whole equation of the sustainable shop?

"CAVe

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## **EcoRate's criteria Interview**



13:42





I found out that EcoRate's criteria are only related to the usage of disposable items' carbon footprint.

# Eco-friendly can't only = Zero Waste

I started to interview **A sustainable expert Jaimie Cloud** (founder and president of the nonprofit Cloud Institute for Sustainability Education), and **a practitioner Amer Jandali** (CEO & Founder of Future Meets Present) **"What is the eco-friendly coffee shop for you?"** 

Ms. Jaimie said:" in general, It is not enough to do less harmful; It's how about making more good. We need to leave an environment I discovered the downside of considering only zero-waste shops as 'eco-friendly.'

- During the pandemic, many coffee shops were not serving reusable cups because of Health and safety.
- 2. In 2021, only 10-15 coffee shops in NYC were good at waste control on the EcoRate map. (nearly zero waste and using compost cups).
- 3. There are limited zero-waste coffee shop choices in NYC for customers, and time is wasted going to those specific shops.
- 4. Some of the cafes use different ways to become sustainable, such as using water-saving valves, local food, and purchasing coffee beans from B-crop companies.
- 5. Only emphasizing whether the material of the cup is composted is not useful because New York's Environmental Resources are unequal. A place like The High Line doesn't have a compost set or energy-saving building. Here is my data visualization for the compost site and green building in NYC. Theoretically, if you shop in Manhattan, you are more easily deal with the compost cups. But if you are a shop in Queens, you have less chance to deal with the cups. This is also one fact that distinguishes what is really

better than we found it.

Energy, waste, or advocacy. You can start whatever you want. The more money you save, the more you can invest in things that cost a little bit to do initially. So, Sometimes the priority might be the order in which you do something, Not necessarily that this is more important than that."

Mr. Amer said :" the shops that have Emissions disclosures. If we don't audit some of the data, we can't begin to reduce it. Reporting how many emissions your company contributes, and maybe how much it's sequestered like if at the same time you're planting trees somewhere or sustainable in and greenwash shop like Starbucks.

I know I made Starbucks like a supervillain here, but allow me to explain the reason. First, I need to mention National Sword Policy here. For decades, the U.S. and other countries have shipped various types of solid waste to China. In fact, as of 2018, China consumed 55% of the world's scrap paper and was a major importer of any recyclables. In 2018, however, China passed its National Sword policy that imposed bans and impossibly low contamination standards on 24 types of waste material that is typically imported from the U.S.

For the industry, commodity prices for these types of materials have plunged, making the business of selling recyclable materials unprofitable.

For Americans, in many areas of the country, you could see an increase in recycling costs. Or municipalities may choose to keep costs down by incinerating recyclables. The green Starbucks cup is meant to solve these problems with a Bio-PBS sugar cane liner that's 100% recyclable and compostable. While the prototype may be "recyclable," it doesn't necessarily mean there's a market for it and that it will actually be recycled. After all, recyclables are commodities

something like that, it might be useful to know overall. What are you contributing to the carbon footprint? " and subject to the same price volatility like any other commodity.

The current market for plastic recyclables is virtually non-existent in the **US.** If Starbucks keeps using recycled disposable cups without considering building a recycled system with it, it just adds more carbon emissions to the world, because from the carbon emission perspective, paper cups cause a lower carbon footprint compared with compost and recycled disposable cups. (Studies **Reveal Paper Cups Cause the** Lowest Carbon Footprint)

This insight leads me to explore a new problem. There are no all-encompassing criteria for an eco-friendly cafe. If the criteria are only about disposable items, why do they not bring their cup or make coffee at home? Who is qualified to define what a good eco-friendly cafe is? Is it the owner or the consumer? An environmentalist?

In the end, I find out I can't explain to the community members why we use this criterion to measure the cafe. Carbon footprint can't be reduced in one step.

This was a major shift in my thesis work, where I felt it necessary to discuss what is holistic criteria for a sustainable coffee shop. We might inspire more normal shops to become sustainable shops flexible. Second, it also recommends sustainable cafe to customers in an organized and authoritative way.

# **Compost drop-off with population Map**

Click the point in the map to see the detail (location, open hour, web, Compostable types, etc.)



#### https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/kzhang6991/viz/Eco-**ResourcesinNYC/dishboard**

I made a Data Visualization of Eco-Resources in NYC, is upload on Tableau public

# Chapter 3: focus

Redefine the problem:

## The community needs a holistic standard for a sustainable coffee shop.

Summary for this chapter:

Crap, I thought this thesis would be easy, just to fix the cup problem. It turns out the problem is due to systemic issues. The café alone can't solve this problem, but we can explore some other things we can do right now, such as considering sustainability's definition more comprehensively.

Criteria

cafe is.

Let's make space to build a go-to criterion for the community. Right now, there are no direct criteria related to eco-friendly coffee shops. But there are some related areas, such as sustainability and the environmental impact of restaurants. These resources have some organized criteria, and I began to dive deeper into the research.



I start to think about my value. So what can I, a curious environmental beginner with a sense of humor and design skills, do in this process? I designed a safe space to connect experts around these issues through workshops with thought leaders.

A total of seven participants attended my workshop in four sessions.

In the first workshop, one expert joined me; she recommended that I draw a baseline to keep everybody on the same page. Otherwise, people will only focus on things they feel more connected to.

aurthority and cricredit to eco-friendly shop? Right now, there are no direct criteria related to the eco-friendly coffee shop. But there are some related areas such as sustainability and environmental impact that have some criteria project: to collebrate with EcoRate. Rateand that have been organized. I could check it first. But, first, define the word "eco-friendly" then see if it can fit into a lanking a eco-firendly coffee shop,

No matter what, you need to collect your own version of eco-cafe criteria with stakeholders in this industry.

2.'Everyone is measuring different things, so we are comparing apples and pears.' If you got the criteria, think about how to measure it.

want to find a more exciting way to introduce those op. comby eco-friendly with culture.

#### Reading material then pick up 10 rules that fit eco-cafe.



k/hubfs/WINNS%20E-Books/10%20ways%20to%20m ake%20your%20shop%20more %20sustainable.pdf



6 www.sustaincoffee.org

Homepage We will make coffee the world's first sustainable agricultural product. Learn about the Sustainable Coffee Challenge from Conservation International.





medium.com

What I Know About Running a Sustainable **Coffee Shop** 

So, you own a coffee shop; or you're planning to? Maybe you don't own it but you're in a management position and know the benefits of ...

In the next workshop, I found ten basic criteria that are the best for a beginner I could find on the internet so that they can reframe and redefine it for eco-cafe. This time I had two experts join me. a sustainable expert Jaimie **Cloud** (founder and president of the nonprofit Cloud Institute for Sustainability Education), and Amer Jandali (CEO & Founder of Future Meets Present)



Plastic Use

Seek More

Great way to thinl

Waste

Control

Management and

Energy

Management

## Goal

Zoom Workshop with Jaimie and Amer

workshop:

neighborhoods.

My final goal is Instead of changing consumer behavior, let's make environmental choices more visible to them. However, these green cafe stores do not have the same environmental standards or rating system. To recommend them to customers in an organized and authoritative way, I needed to first create ecological standards in the industry that would be acceptable to all involved.

2. The connections between various criteria. The criteria are

not linear. For example, one bar called Seek More Sustainable Alternatives is primary and includes all other measures. And waste Management includes waste Audits, Plastic Use, and paper use control.

As a designer, I wanted to visualize this for my stakeholders to re-simplify what started simple and became more complicated. Later I organized all the criteria in an image like this.

But the experts keep mentioning the big topic such as climate policy advocacy. I realized my workshop needs more voice from the industry practitioners, are the standards doable or not?

The third workshop included participants from both experts and practitioners. And this time, the workshop was led by industry practitioners. This helped us understand the connection between all of the standards and criteria we hoped to encompass in our work. It also gave us a more clear understanding of what actions are doable, including which are easy to audit.The second feedback is the criteria need a level of flexibility for a cafe. "think about the style of their shop. If I am a take-out coffee shop in SOHO, the replacement lunch plastic is a big thing, but if I only make the cake, maybe the plastic is not a big deal."









People don't understand the meaning of eco-friendly. and if they know sth about it, they don't understand what they to do to contribute to it.

The fourth workshop included the sustainable expert David, who explained the difference between shareholder economy and sustainable business: " we saw that there had been an incredible growth of values, based businesses, businesses that are thinking about sustainability. But they weren't organized together as a larger voice in power to engage on public policy because if you don't change the rules of how the economy is run, we end up with the system. "

I think about my previous research

about Jenny's IXV sustainable coffee shop. I start to have a vague feeling about the connection between culture and nature.



how to

adjust it just

you









what I learn



American Sustainable Business Net America Busines America Busine

# worknew worknew Certification Standards Kasciation Certification Standards Certification Stan

evolution of the GRA Standards. The purpose of the GRA standards is to provid transparent way to measure each restaurant serviconmental accompletionents, w providing a pathway for the next steps each restaurant can take towards increa environmental sustainability. Click on one of the seven environmental categories below to see the standards 1 Water Efficiency 2 Marce Efficiency

2 Waste Reduction and Recycling 3 Sustainable Fundshings and Building Materiats 4 Sustainable Food 5 Energy 6 Disposables 7 Chemical and Pollution Reduction

GRA certification is made up of over 500 environmental standards, including 40 from external science, environmental, and governmental organizations Each standard earns a restaurant a caration number of carenolismits' towards becoming a Cartified Green Restaurant<sup>\*</sup>, The GRA has assessed the relative environmental impacts of each step to dearn of towerner to contrastic exemination teacher to the step to caration of towerner to contrastic exemination teacher to mice the carbon of towerner to contrastic exemination teacher environmental change easy for restaurants and other load service facilities.

The restaurant industry comprises about 10% of the American economy and consumes about half of the average person's food budget. If it were a country, the restaurant industry's a economic impact would be equivalent to the 11<sup>th</sup> largest economy. With that in mind, the GRA Certification standards provide a sustainable model for the 11<sup>th</sup> largest economy in the work.

## Key insight

shareholder economy a short-term profit at all cost, economy, and the light, and soil, and that that was being dominated by groups like the Us Chamber of Commerce, and are the trade associations.

 sustainable business
 we saw was that there had been an incredible growth of values, based
 businesses, businesses that thinking about sustainability.
 but they weren't organized together as a larger voice in power to engage on public policy, because, you know, if you don't change the rules of how the economy is run, then we end up with the system.



Teaching your staff the benefits of being a sustainable company is the key to having this value integrated into your culture and operations. Staff that understand the importance of working mindfully towards the environment boosts the chances of your company becoming sustainability, as all will work together to achieve it.

high road business o you treat your employees well, not that they're just going to have the environmental property you're actually paying them

redifine

A number of the Baristas are actually organizing the cafe is to get better, to pay, to get better representation, to get better work conditions



**Consistent staff procedures.** Providing opportunities for the staff to learn about sustainability.

#### A better work conditions.

Advancing diversity, equity, and inclusion efforts through new policies, partnerships, and cultural and structural initiatives. (creating or co-creating the the the eco-friendly, healthy, safe conditions within the workplace for the health and safety of the employees.)

ensuring that the employees have a part in decision making.

Teaching your staff the benefits of being a sustainable company is the key to having this value integrated into your culture and operations. Staff that understand the importance of working mindfully towards the environment boosts the chances of your company becoming sustainability, as all will work together to achieve it.

What I got from all four workshops is

Eco-friendly could = Waste control + Energy control + Sustainable procurement + Staff awareness + Community education



## 2. New criteria for sustainable coffee shops

1. Waste control: manages waste from its inception to its final disposal. Starting with Audits. Document the use of disposable items. Seek More Sustainable Alternatives: ideally, replace all the single-use items. (plastic use, paper use, etc.) Providing recycling bins encourages more organized disposal of plastics and ends up where they can be broken down and removed effectively.

2. Energy control: Starting with Audits. Document the energy usage. By understanding what time of the day or which days of the week energy consumption is the highest, proactive steps can be taken to reduce costs. Whether it's replacing machinery or understanding which systems may still be running during off-hours, there is now a comprehensive understanding of how energy is consumed. For example, Power consumption and water consumption.



- 3. Sustainable procurement: Choose a supplier that pays attention to sustainable development beans supplier, (counter culture) cups supplier, etc.
- 4. Staff awareness: Teaching your staff the benefits of being a sustainable company is the key to integrating this value into your culture and
  - operations. Staff that understands the importance of working mindfully towards the environment boosts your company's chances of becoming sustainable, as all will work together to achieve it.
- 5. Community education: For the community, equip people with the knowledge of Sustainably in the coffee industry.
- **3.** I am aware of the different voices in this group, with experts focusing on painting an ideal utopia and practitioners focusing on actionability. But they both agree on several things. We ranked all the criteria, and after equal voting and voice within the group, we got what mattered most which could partly represent the bigger community or industry. However, flexibility is necessary for each shop, at least the rank could tell a beginner which one you could do first.

Something beyond my imagination was when one of the participants asked the other participant to have dinner to continue the conversation and share more information. This was when I thought my project had already begun to impact this community positively.

After that, I asked myself what does the community need me now and how can I help as a social designer? I decided to bring attention to the ecofriendly cafes that abide by these standards and, except the criteria, what stories make them unique.







ENERGY MANAGEMENT



# Chapter 4: Stop being rational, and let's go back to the emotional.

# The identity of NYC local cafe, the connection between culture and nature.

Summary for this chapter:

I ask myself why we keep mentioning the concept of sustainability in the local coffee industry and what new perspective I can bring to the audience. A truly interesting chapter:)





Why does the sustainable problem matter to cafe specific? An NYC local cafe is a place of communal gathering, expressing, and exchanging ideas. Local cafes are part of the awareness culture. In the past, and still today, cafes are a place for the sober and sensible and have often been the venue for cultural events. An excellent local cafe is a place where people's ideas and opinions collide. It thrives on the culture of the entire community.

A cafe in Harlam is different from one in Manhattan. This difference is determined by the different location, culture, community, each and every familiar customer that comes to the store to support. And most importantly, for the coffee shop owner: what kind of environment do they want to create? What kind of culture do they want to grow for this community?

No matter what the keywords are,

# $\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \land$

#### tylero15 和**其他用户**赞了

**counterculturecoffee** Stop by anytime between 11am-2pm on 2/25 at a Training Center near you! Register to attend at the link in our bio

 $\square$ 

Each month, we're highlighting one of our local communities through Shift Drink and this month it's all about Asheville. Although our location has changed since planting our roots in 2002, we love being a part of this city in the Blue Ridge Mountains.

We will be serving up Field Trip along with the "Spiced Sorghum Sipper," a signature drink developed by the Asheville team. The event is free, but this month we will be raising funds for local popprofit. @belovedasheville



B-crop company counter culture. Each month they are planning a donation activity about local Sustainable community



# COFFEE CULTURE cannot be separated from the support of nature.

2021年8月27日

⊙ 添加评论...



Litte Skips, Sustainable & LGBTQ+ & support Local Artist & Human rights During my research, I found that coffee drinkers, in large part, want to make eco-friendly choices, and they're willing to pay more if they know that their action is bettering the environment. So I think it's a business opportunity for coffee shops. They can have a way to contribute to the planet and are also supported by their customers.

75%

of **Millennials** are willing to **pay more** for an environmentally sustainable product

(GreenPrint, 2021).

76%

of Americans are **concerned** about the **environmental impact** of products they buy

77%

of Americans would **switch** their preferred packaged goods **brand** if they were **offsetting carbon emissions.** 

After Spring Break, I shot a small video about different coffee shops for research reasons, but it also made me realize why I'm so into the local coffee shop. Each coffee shop is different and has a unique culture in the video. Humanism and community prosperity are the fundamental thing that makes local cafes different from the chains like Starbucks.



I noticed that eco-friendly coffee shops are not like typical shops. There are other exciting roles they play in the eco-community.

For example, IXV Cafe is also an eco-fashion shop. The owner Jenny used to be part of the fast fashion industry, and she couldn't ignore the huge waste in this business. Right now, she uses this knowledge to re-use vintage clothing to make new items like mask and hat that leaves fewer traces.

NGUYEN Coffee is a bean supplier; the owner is a Vietnamese American and the daughter of refugees. Her creative career also includes documentary filmmaker, So

#### The weekend of Brooklyn IXV Coffee



NGUYEN Coffee cares about eco-friendly, equality of salaries, and cultural diversity. People naturally gather in those shops to express themselves and hold a broader conversation with others.

#### The Shift drinking activity from Counter Culture Coffee

Some stores have started to try something "high level" by sharing their practices with the whole society. For example, Counter Culture holds a monthly environmental issues educational session. I could point out everyone's eco position and who is better on some criteria. But the point is that we need to honor all the work that has been done for the environment. To tell the story of their fun, hard work, and attempts. These people could have been working at a coffee shop like Starbucks, focusing on controlling costs and increasing profits. Instead, they have taken the harder road to have a more significant social impact within their community.

Their diversity and consideration





#### Climate Advocacy



of the community explain why the local coffee cares more about nature than Starbucks. And that is why I think some sustainable shops are more expensive than Starbucks, but they are still a better choice. I explain the reason why Starbucks is less considered to be a sustainable shop is that it is producing waste without considering the holistic recycling system.

What do local sustainable shops do is they more carely guide the guest to throw the garbage.

Local organic farm to provide food to reduce the carbon emission caused by transportation









## Compostable package design



Also, they go to compost companies to ask them in the compost site, what kind of disposable waste could be recycled? Then according to the answer, they decide which kind of material they will use.

For them, eco-friendly equals so many small details. Sustainable for them is not a show for social media. Sustainability is in their business value.

My experience at these stores has been incredible. They have a corporate culture that thrives the whole community. There are so many familiar customers and highly engaged employees. They are Richer in detail but not systematic. So I felt I had an obligation to figure out the criteria and promote their approach to the community.



# ixvcoffee ・已关注

Sims Municipal Recycling Facility



I think the biggest takeaway is we need to stop using/buying things that we throw away. Period. @simsmuni is so on top of our trashiness but they are unique, many countries and cities don't have their ability to sort the incredibly varied and HUGE amounts of trach we throw at them. #certingmetters

So in chapter 5, which is a call for action, I dig deep into the vision & practice of the coffee industry to help coffee lovers and coffee shop owners realize its circular connection. of trash we throw at them. #sortingmatters .

The Sustainable Packaging Coalition labels some items, and can be super helpful. But ALL packaging should require disposal info on it, if only to force companies to THINK before they trash the planet. And we need to

pay more attention and learn how to sort our trash. Really the only responsible packaging is REUSABLE. **#plasticchallenge #banplasticbottles** .

Some tips I picked up:

\*Metal is valuable and can usually be reclaimed.

\*Silicon is trash.

\*Stores over 15000 sf are required to take plastic film, which is fragile and must be dry and clean. The rule of thumb is stretchy is recyclable, papery feeling is not

\*New York has amazing resources for disposal - the DSNY homepage has a box u can enter any item into and it will tell you what to do with it -last pic

\*SORTING MATTERS contamination of recycling is real! \*bring your friends to @simsmuni what an awesome field trip! <del>/</del>

@rob\_spalding @xoxoxxxooxxxo And Zach! .



guest to throw the garbage.



Aca composizion

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# Chapter 5: How to use information and calls for action.

Summary for this chapter:

Great! I now understand the criteria for coffee shop owners loud and clear, so I am ready to announce the big news to this community. Let's make a call for action.

Let's call

for action

Coffee drinkers and coffee shop owners are two target groups that need to receive a call to action, and different calls to action are needed for each target group. While there are many stakeholders in the coffee industry, I chose to work with the owners and drinkers because they were easily accessible, also because I am a drinker myself.



Location: Where can I find and support sustainable coffee shops. Why: Explain the circular connection between good coffee and sustainable production. Focus on Experience ╉

Before I call for action, I need to create the tools to make that call. Coffee drinkers need to know where they can find the location of the NYC sustainable coffee shops and support them, so they need a map. Coffee shop owners need to know how to add sustainable practices to their coffee shops, so they need a checklist and a guidebook.

Both groups need to know why sustainability matters.

By informing businesses of new environmentally friendly practices, this project could give New Yorkers more coffee shop options.



How: Explain how a sustainable coffee shop is operated. Why: Explain the circular connections among good coffee, sustainable production, and sustainable

business practices.

FINAL GOAL:help local co	ffee shop owners build and exp	and a sustainable vision.Increas	vision.Increased the number of sustainable cafe.	cafe.
Thesis GOAL: expand the c	riteria of sustainability in NYC lo there for Increased use	ocal coffee shops. Finding a vivi e of Sustainable/ eco cafes in NY	id and holistic way to introduce 'C.	duce them
ition of a good sustainable cafe is ned for and disseminated to the community	Increased awareness among potential cafe customers of the location of sustainable cafes	ition of a good sustainable cafe is norded to the cafe cafe cafe cafe cafe and for and disseminated to the cafe customers of the location of a good sustainability and sustainability and start community comm	increased the number of cafes to think about sustainability more holistically.	increased number of sustainable cafes, per new definition.
ased clarity and diversity around efinitions of sustainable /eco- friendly cafes	increased people's interest to share those shop.	increased the coffee or culture lover awareness of this circular connection between good coffee and environment protection	increased the motivation of cafe owners / managers to become more sustainable	increased the motivation of cafe owners / managers to become more sustainable
re voice in the Community been de, and encourage group number work or communicate to each other.	Increased the number of public knowing Sustainable cafe and support them. and share this to other people.	<ul> <li>why it's matter to the coffee or culture lover, Increased the knowledge of the effect of coffee waste</li> </ul>	increased the cafe owner's knowledge of sustainable business and know which part is doable.	increase the number of cafe owners learning what the urgent things for this Community? Combine the customer and expert voice: the Community needs Sustainable right now.
ormation: Current criteria, real example. akeholder : gather issue impact expert activity agenda	the location of the sustainable cafe. Promote the cafes. Learning and communicating activities	Learning and communicating activities	Information: new criteria and checking template. detail of the standard (How to make it)	culture & nature toolkit Share a vision of a bigger picture, how the sustainable standard could help the local coffee shop build coffee culture.
arch	For co Call for action	coffee lover	For NYC local coffee shop owner	ffee shop owner
ow did the definition of criteria ange through the 4 workshops	how the experts respond to the new criteria?	shop owner feedback for How can we improve?	which criteria is not working	for the shop, after I bring more criteria that this community that cares What do you value most before and after this new criteria?
number of people following the social media account.	the number of people visit the shop	The percentage public that Likely to recommend	the number of people reply the new content	"waste" reduce in a cafe in a week.



# For coffee Lovers

My first product is a map: Using my new criteria, I identified 32 sustainable coffee shops in NYC, which is double the number compared with a map that only values waste control. On Google Maps, people can find the 32 sustainable coffee shops on a map called "a cup of impact" The map is easy to access and update. As more sustainable cafes are identified, the map will be updated.

By 嗯? · 33 places ✓ FOLLOWING This list is posted by ecoffee/a.cup.of.impact We love coffee (120) culture and sustainability! Right now, we value coffee by 1. waste management(37.1%) 2. energy management(27.1%) 3. sustainable procurement(17%) 4. Staff awareness(12.9%) 5. Consumer education(5.7%). It's decided by four sustainable experts and three industry practitioners. It's not perfect but it's the best, We will keep iterating. 95 Sey Coffee 4.7 ★★★★★ (391) \$ · Coffee roasters · 18 Grattan St Skylit coffee bar by a local roaster

Dine-in · Takeout · No delivery

Closed · Opens 7AM Mon

Jean-Georges 4.5 ★★★★★ (1,374) \$\$\$\$ · Haute French · 1 Central Park West New French cuisine & Central Park views Closed · Opens 4:45PM Tue

Waste management 🚚 Sustainable Procurement 🙋 staff awareness Sconsumer education vegetarian. 🥦 NGO. organic, non-GMO land usage 🚲

← ecoffee NYC & A cup of imp... <

Dine-in · Takeout · Delivery

#### Little Skips East **4.4** ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ (257) \$\$ · Cafe · 1643 Broadway Closes soon · 6PM · Opens 8AM Mon

Waste management 🙋 staff awareness Also, a cool place to support local art and Black lives matter the activity.

#### Dine-in · Curbside pickup · No-contact delivery

04:43 < 搜索	┉?
a.cup.of.impact 9	$\oplus$
<b>专业帐户管理界面</b> 创作来去田工具和资源	>





I also created an Instagram account to post my workshop activity photos and the knowledge of sustainable coffee shops to connect with the coffee community.





32





# about sustainability

The second product is an ebook to share the sustainable details of the five best sustainable coffee shops in NYC. And a story about a circular connection between culture and nature.

Then later, I held A workshop in Joe coffee. Here is the agenda. Six people participated in my event, and 11 followed my map afterward.

All the poster was printed on recycled paper, in case you're wondering :)





Objective.

To induce a paradigm shift in the audience's thinking that 1. Sustainable doesn't equal zero waste; some shops are taking a holistic path 2. Our role in this is enormous, and that viable changes can start by bringing our own cups.

3. Ask your friends to pledgeto support only sustainablecoffee shops.

I think coffee shops are a paradigm shift in thinking, and their understanding of sustainability could be the consumer's key to opening the door to sustainable living. A ebook to share the eco- friendly details of those stores. 12 pages

A CUP OF IMPACT A CUP OF IMPACT CUP OF IMPACT CUP OF IMPACT

Hi, do you enjoy coffee culture? Do you like the idea of sustainability? New York is a thriving and exciting city where many people try sustainable ideas differently. Bring your cups to JOE Coffee! 131W, 21st, NY10011 WHEN: This Thursday 3pm-4pm March 17.2022 Here you can:

- talk about sustainable ideas with similar-minded people.
- Get interesting displays and presentations of sustainable cafes.
- NYC Sustainable Café Map.
- Win rewards: A Hug, A Kiss, A painting
- Follow Instagram: A.cup.of.impact to see updated information.



During this workshop, I noticed that **the customers** were more interested in the cafes' cultural values than the brand of water-saving valves used in the stores. And the most enjoyable topic in the workshop was how climate change affects coffee's flavor because we were talking about sustainability while drinking coffee, so sustainability became a taste experience. There was a moment when I started to return from rationality to sensibility. When I stand in a customer's shoes, I find them more emotive. They are more concerned about experience + flavor +









# how sustainability affects coffee's value. It became a valuable user experience lesson.



## Feedback:

Coffee drinker prefers a different corporate culture regarding coffee shops. It's more tangible to them. For that active consumers, they want to be a part of this project. A checklist that can be used to test the sustainability index of a store.

The criteria could be a filter to build a guided trip. Maybe a tour trip during earth day could be a good choice. Researching these coffee shops has inspired me to think more broadly about eco-friendly culture, not just reducing disposable waste. They are beyond product- or service-level certification and more consider their position in entire social and environmental performance. Their wisdom in taking a holistic approach to the design of coffee shops makes customers change their lifestyles, and it's worth it for coffee and culture lovers to plan an exploration trip for that.

I asked my participants to turn this equation into a more immersive experience, a 24-h sustainable trip through NYC. The trip includes not only NYC's sustainable coffee shop but also a composting garden and Artists' works about nature and people.7 The more I spent time with coffee lovers, the more I learned that this community sees itself as a part of an extensive system. It's sort of as if coffee industry practitioners imagine themselves on a big flowing river of activity. If you are a coffee shop owner with a green thumb, your upstream is a cup supplier, and the downstream is the city recycle system. It will not solve the disposable waste just by one shop, so they are learning to work with others. 24H trip is designed so the consumer can understand this dynamic and have a holistic judgment of the coffee shop.

## Iterate :

Next, I created a tangible toolkit to guide the customer to have a sustainable day in NYC.

I invited people who love sustainability and coffee culture to help me develop a trip of what they had in mind. Here are some photos of the event.

As you can see, there are not too many cafes on the itinerary, and this is because it is not possible to have coffee all day on a coffee trip, so people prefer to have other sustainable trips with coffee on the way, such as sustainable shops, educational projects, etc.

We designed a trip to IXV coffee, Governors Island (a zero-waste island with lots of sustainable education projects and compost teaching days, )counterculture, and stump-town coffee (B-crops with information about the sustainable coffee chain)





Intorduction: New York is the most dynamic and creative city, a 24-hour city that never sleeps. We also need to keep up in this city to stay energized and dynamic. Coffee, a powerful beverage, is thus in our hands.

A disposable cup from China. A handful of beans from the tropics. And a choice you make combine to make the cup of coffee in front of you.

These three little things determine the ingredients of your day's energy and whether we can continue to drink this delicious cup of coffee in the future. New Yorkers use more than 600,000 paper cups a day to drink coffee, of which only one in four hundred is recycled. My hometown is one of the cities that produce this cup, and

that produce this cup, and studying abroad has allowed me to witness the complete journey of lead to a year-round crop failure for coffee farmers.

This is why we call for sustainability and transparency in the coffee industry. The supply chain is so long that it is hard for us at the table to imagine the impact of this small cup of coffee. Fortunately, this creative city has some answers, so if you have a day to spare, let's start a journey of discovery about coffee & culture & nature in New York.

Road 1: IXV Coffee, Brooklyn + **Governors Island Brooklyn** Grange + MoMa Ps1 James Turrell, Meeting. IXV coffee: Keyword, sustainable culture & Pilgrimages & ecofashion Jenny's IXV Coffee is a Pilgrimages spot for all New York's sustainable industry, and she shares it generously with everyone. IXV is also an Ecofashion shop + a doggy hangout, and her cafe is practicing how to make coffee and purchases more eco-friendly every day.

reusable mug. IXV is also one of the few stores in New York City that keeps a count of waste, and they save 702 single-use cups every month.

Energy control: If you think the lights at IXV coffee are a little dim, it's because IXV uses mostly sky lights and CFLs. After shop:

waste management: Before the epidemic IXV would let customers leave their cups in the store and offer a cleaning service. during COVID-19 they offer compostable cups and a complete compost recycling program.

A good sustainable cafe will have every aspect of sustainability in place. There is no relatively formal certification of sustainable cafes in the world yet, but there are already many stores in New York that are doing different types of attempts. If you're interested in whether a coffee shop is truly environmentally friendly, you can check out the sustainable coffee checking template at the back.

this cup.

Produced in a factory in a developing country - consumed on a busy green morning - discarded in an unsorted trash can - burned or landfilled in a city without enough recycling capacity. Of course, good coffee is not determined by the cup, but mainly by the liquid in the cup :) but this is not something that the citizens of New York can change either. The taste of coffee is determined by local soil, climate, the Kind of water, fermentation. The environment in which coffee is grown dictates that it can only become delicious when grown in the hottest places, in general, in developing countries, including many LDCs. When coffee farmers are growing at sub-poor wages, i.e., earning less than \$1.80 per day, it is difficult to guarantee the taste of coffee, especially since Extreme changes in weather in recent years can

Before the coffee shop: procurement: IXV coffee is practicing sustainability in the purchasing process. Bean Supplier: The bean supplier is the famous B-crop company counter culture coffee. Food supplier: Norwich meadows farm. is a traditional organic fruit and vegetable farm that aims to keep the land healthy and economically profitable. All of IXV's furniture, including the coffee grinder, is recycled. During the coffee shop: 1: Consistent staff procedures & staff awareness: if you pay attention to the staff at IXV Coffee, each of them will ask you if you dine in or take away. 2. Waste control: Dine-in is the default at Jenny's store with

Second stop: Governors Island Brooklyn Grange third stop: MoMa Ps1 James Turrell, Meeting. This community sees itself as a part of a big system. It's sort of as if they imagine themselves on a big flowing river of activity. If you are a coffee shop owner, your upstream is a cup supplier and the downstream is the city recycle system. Is not gonna solve the disposable waste just by one shop, so they are learning to work with others.

24H trip is hoping the consumer also can understand this dynamic and have a holistic judgment of the coffee shop.

tour trip

## AN UNFINISHED PROJECT

disrupted my plans. The Specialty Coffee Association expo was held in Boston in early April. It gathered over 400 coffee shops. I found out that several B-crop companies will also be exhibiting, and there will be many lectures and workshops about sustainability. I thought it would be a great opportunity to exchange ideas.



In this Expo, my goal is to inspire at least one coffee shop to start a sustainable path.

For this purpose, I have created an operations guide to the sustainable coffee shop based on the specific practices of sustainable coffee shops I researched in New York. It includes

A case study: an analysis of one of the best sustainable cafes in NYC.

## The definitions of the five

sustainability criteria. Some tips from other practitioners. I included an example of how another store addressed the standard for each criterion.

#### **Pilgrimages IXV**

A CASE **STUDY** 



IXV coffee: Keyword, sustainable culture & Pilgrimages & eco-fashion Jenny's IXV Coffee is a Pilgrimages spot for all New York's sustainable industry, and she shares it generously with everyone. IXV is also an Eco-fashion shop + a doggy hangout, and her cafe is practicing how to make coffee and purchases more eco-friendly every day.

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## And sustainable resources.

The resource is like the addresses of New York's more energy-efficient buildings, brands for energyefficient water valves, websites, location and open hours of composting companies, etc.

lights and CFLs.

#### After shop:

waste management: Before the epidemic, IXV would let customers leave their cups in the store and offer a cleaning service. During COVID-19 they offer compostable cups and a complete compost recycling program. Consumer education:

A good sustainable cafe will have every aspect of sustainability in place. There is no relatively formal certification of sustainable cafes in the world yet, but there are already many stores in New York that are doing different types of attempts. If you're interested in whether a coffee shop is truly environmentally friendly, you can check out the sustainable coffee checking template at the back.



composted in commercial composting facilities.

Then used five categories of criteria I discussed in a workshop with experts and practitioners to make a sustainable criteria checklist. The list is a textual summary of the sustainable cafe criteria we put together in the workshop. I tested these materials at the specialty coffee association Expo in early April. I was hoping to influence some

coffee shops to become more sustainable.

# It turned out to be a big

failure, only two cafe owners tested my checking list, and they were pretty confident their shop had already achieved eco-friendly practices. Most people hesitated to test their practices and had a bunch of excuses with them. But in just three days, many experts gave me advice and helped me restructure my toolkit. Their advice is not to overload coffee shop owners with information about environmental concepts at the very beginning.

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WASTE

MANAGEMENT

#### **GREEN COFFEE SHOP CRITERIA** CHECKING TOOLKIT

Other changes may be challenging to make in a short time. You can start waste control today!

Starting with Audits. Document the use of disposable items.

Seek More Sustainable Alternatives: ideally, replace all the single-use items.

○ Coasters

○ Pan Liners

 $\bigcirc$  Trays

- Refilled or recycled ink cartridges
- **Reusable utensils**
- Coffee Filters Dish-ware
- $\bigcirc$  $\bigcirc$ Straws
- Take-out containers
- Chalkboard menu only
  - Allow customers to use their utensils  $\bigcirc$
- Allow customers to use their dishes  $\bigcirc$ Linens (table linens, placemats)

Reusable glasses/mugs

Reusable dishes

- $\bigcirc$ • Rechargeable batteries
- Allow customers to use their glasses/mugs

Implement a comprehensive recycling and composting program

- If you have a compost drop-off site in your area: Providing compost bins.
- Encourages more organized disposal of plastics, Providing recycling bins.
- O Don't serve bottled water.
- Implement reusable incentive programs for the customers(reusable mugs, take out containers, bags)
- O Use bulk condiment and coffee station items
- Don't use Polystyrene foam (aka StyrofoamTM)  $\bigcirc$
- Products that are processed chlorine-free or "recycled kraft."

The most important thing for me was that none of them started with details when they shared their ideas. They all started by sharing a vision. Kind of like Martin Luther King's "I have a dream" speech. The coffee shop owner first

needs to believe that each cup of coffee carries its



○ Hold a sustainable workshop in the community.

#### OTHER

O Thinking about furniture recycled or made from salvaged wood ○ Use paints that are Low VOC or No VOC. ○ Use a green-certified pest company.



impact. "A good cafe is not only about producing the best coffee in the world but producing coffee for a better world." This is a quote from talented Isabela, the Director of Sustainability at Daterra Coffee. It is one of the highest-rated B-crop coffee companies in the world.

Secondly, I learned that it is important to inspire cafes to start audits and incorporate sustainable values into their stores. Criteria are always suitable in a short period, and every day people are exploring new things in this industry. The equation is being rewritten every day. Practitioners are always more creative than rulemakers. So we need inspiring cafes to have flexibility.







# Iterate

Finally, I expanded my toolkit to include a manual for vision sharing. I thought back to the interviewees who helped me clarify my thinking when I was first exposed to the idea of sustainability. I used their inspiring words and summarized those words in an introduction to the concept of sustainability. All the enlightenment and inspiration I received on this trip are in this handbook.



Make Coffee

Baluschef, German

men's rooms" were opened in cafes the Belle Époque, where for the time middle-class women could gather in public to drink coffee and possibly hatch plans to become feminists and world leaders.

expressing, and exchanging ideas. Cafes are part of the awareness culture. In the past, and still today, cafes are a place for the sober and sensible and have often been the venue for cultural events. A good cafe is a place where people's ideas and opinions collide. It thrives on the culture of the entire community.

IN THE END, IT'S NOT ONLY ABOUT PRODUCING THE BEST COFFEE IN THE WORLD BUT PRODUCING COFFEE FOR A BETTER WORLD.

WHEN YOU THINK **OF ECO-FRIENDLY OR SUSTAINABLE** CAFES, WHAT



WHEN YOU THINK THE BEST OF ECO-FRIENDLY OR SUSTAINABLE CAFES, WHAT COMES TO MIND?



Trash is our most visible waste. Every day NYC cafes make more than **600,000** coffee paper cups a day for the city, of which only **1/400** are recycled. It's one of the most controlled and effective ways for the cafes to be adequate, and it's the easiest thing we can communicate to our community members because the trash bins are right in front of us.

# OR LOOK AT OTHER POSSIBILITIES.

when you try to start auditing your
business's carbon footprint, you'll find
that there are many ways to reduce
carbon emissions.
There are some "wastes" that we don't
see in the community.
The carbon emissions from
transporting food out of town,

and the energy loss from using high power equipment.

But there are also more invisible harms, unfair pay treatment, and unfair trade of purchased coffee beans. These minor points determine whether

Here is a chart on coffee carbon emissions. This will probably give you a more comprehensive view of the coffee supply chain.



After I started to share a bigger vision for the cafe shop, owners were more open to letting me collaborate with them. Last Wednesday (2022/4/21), I was successful in being named a sustainability consultant for Loop coffee, a paid position! During the meeting, we discussed the vision and meaning of sustainability for the Loop coffee.

We defined it in these four points:

Branding and Value Building:

The branding details of the coffee shop: What are the details that differentiate the coffee shop from the greenwashing shop, and what are the details that make the customers feel the sincere sustainable values of the coffee shop?

# Landed with

) 🔴 🔵

🗔 57% ~



格式 动画效果

**Core values**. The coffee shop has an output of values to the community or to the customer. A good business, whether it's coffee or other products, actually buys the culture of the company. When you think of Apple, you should not only think of computers.

**Economy:** Cost saving when making sustainable purchases.

**Corporate Environment:** 

what kind of customers do we want to keep as well as the staff?





# Last but not least

These are all my efforts in the project. And the Goal that I am pretty sure I've achieved.



Why

• A Intro Ebook

- Guide Book
- Checklist

Why

# • Vision sharing handbook

#### Thesis goal = • Expand the criteria of sustainability in NYC local coffee shops.

- Helping local coffee shop owners build and expand a sustainable vision.
- Increase the use of sustainable cafes in NYC.

# What's next =



• A workshop step design coffee lovers, practitioners, and experts can exchange visions and add new things to the equation.



• With Loop coffee to further explore.



I will keep working on 24h sustainable coffee NYC trip.

#### Final goal = • Increase the number of sustainable cafe.

# Conclusion

Coffee culture is circularly connected to nature. "A good cafe i not only about producing the best coffee in the world but producing coffee for a better world."

Going green is not an overly complicated and unattainable practice, and many cafes in NYC have created sustainable approaches based on their coffee shop culture. As long as the café considers reducing its carbon footprint from any step holistically and creatively, the owner of a café can say that the are working towards sustainability. The sustainability criteria are being redefined every day. The key is to integrate sustainability into the vision and branding value of the store. Coffee shops can explore their definitions, and there is always a step that an owner can take right away. W must commit to collaborating and exploring rather than thinkin we are too small to start.



What kind of cafes do audiences want to see in their communities? Do eco-friendly cafes only equal less disposable waste? Is it truly hard for store owners to incorporate sustainable ideas into their coffee shop business values? I hope my paper answered these questions. I also wish I could inspire you, who is reading this article, to start sustainable lifestyles.

> Here's a quick way to help you describe the taste of coffee. So later you can introduce it to your friends.

- Coffee taste wheel.
- Starting from the Inner circle. What is the feeling of the first sip?
- Sweet? Sour?
- Many factors affect the flavor Such as soil, climate, the type of water, and fermentation. Many
- coffees' flavors are blends of local

#### groupings of plants.



# Acknowledgment

- This project would not have been possible without the love and encouragement of all NYC sustainable coffee shops and
- the DSI cohort and staff.
- My Winey flavor thesis advisor Kara Meyer
- Herb-like flavor Alison Cornyn
- Black tea flavor Miya Osaki
- Fresh Peapod flavor IXV Owner Jenny Cooper
- Grain flavor EcoRate Platform Builder Alexander Morgan
- All the Interviewees I list in the Beginning. My Dear Mighty 7
- Blueberry flavor Jenny Lin
- Rose flavor Mikey Ferrara
- Hazelnut flavor Zahra Bukhari & Zahra's Cat
- Malic Acid flavor Dori Jacobson
- Cinnamon flavor Ruike Pan
- Tobacco flavor Zhengze Jia



# A CUP OF DE DE SERVICIONAL CUP OF IMPACT

'Families Can Make Coffee"

Hans Baluschef, German 1895 "Women's rooms" were opened in cafes during the Belle Ýpoque, where for the first time middle-class women

# could gather in public to drink coffee and possibly hatch plans to become feminists and world leaders.